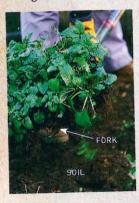


Dividing lemon balm

Every three to four years, lift and divide vigorous clump-forming perennial herbs to control and rejuvenate their growth. Do this to herbs such as fennel, tarragon and lemon balm early in autumn or wait until spring.



O LIFT THE PLANT by cutting back the old top growth close to the ground, then ease out the clump by inserting a garden fork all around the outside and levering upwards.



O CUT THE CLUMP into small pieces with a spade, shake off loose soil and discard any dead or woody parts. TIP You can split a big clump in the ground then fork up the pieces.



OPLANT THE PIECES in fresh soil using only the young outer parts. Firm down the soil by hand and water in well. Mulch to protect from harsh winter weather and water regularly.

Prune now

Tidy up perennials, get rid of any dead wood and cut back vines.

- REMOVE dead wood and lightly prune fruit trees.
- DEADHEAD flowering perennials such as agapanthus.
- SNIP chives as the leaves brown and start to die down.
- CUT back herbaceous climbers to ground level.
- TAKE hardwood cuttings to use for propagation.



Feed now

Lots of plants need a feed before winter dormancy or a boost if they crop or flower in the cold season.

- LIQUID feed leafy vegies like broccoli, cabbage and spinach.
- GIVE avocado trees a dose of citrus food in tropical areas.
- APPLY a seaweed fertiliser to ferns before they go dormant.
- FERTILISE the lawn to help it get through winter.
- ADD fertiliser to new planting holes when preparing beds.

